Archwilydd Cyffredinol Cymru Auditor General for Wales



2015 Audit Plan

City and County of Swansea Pension Fund

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This document was produced by PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP on behalf of Anthony Barrett, the Appointed Auditor.

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Summary

- 1. As your external auditor, my objective is to carry out an audit which discharges my statutory duties as appointed auditor and fulfils my obligations under the Code of Audit Practice to examine and certify whether the City and County of Swansea Pension Fund (the Pension Fund) accounting statements are 'true and fair'.
- 2. The purpose of this plan is to set out my proposed work, when it will be undertaken, how much it will cost and who will undertake it.
- 3. There have been no limitations imposed on me in planning the scope of this audit.
- **4.** My responsibilities, along with those of management and those charged with governance, are set out in Appendix 1.

Audit of Pension Fund accounts

- 5. It is my responsibility to issue a report on the accounting statements for the year ending 31 March 2015, which includes an opinion on their 'truth and fairness'. This provides assurance that the accounts:
 - are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or error;
 - comply with statutory and other applicable requirements; and
 - comply with all relevant requirements for accounting presentation and disclosure.
- **6.** Appendix 1 sets out my responsibilities in full.
- 7. The audit work I undertake to fulfil my responsibilities responds to my assessment of risks. This understanding allows me to develop an audit approach which focuses on addressing specific risks whilst providing assurance for the Pension Fund accounts as a whole. My audit approach consists of three phases as set out in Exhibit 1.

Exhibit 1: My audit approach

Planning:

Enquiry, observation and inspection to understand the entity and its internal controls in order to identify and assess risks

Execution:

Testing of controls, transactions, balances and disclosures in response to those risks

Concluding and reporting:

Evaluation of evidence obtained to conclude and report appropriately 8. The risks of material misstatement which I consider to be significant and which therefore require special audit consideration, are set out in Exhibit 2 along with the work I intend to undertake to address them.

Exhibit 2: Financial audit risks

Significant audit risk	Proposed audit response
The risk of management override of controls is present in all entities. Due to the unpredictable way in which such override could occur, it is viewed as a significant risk [ISA 240.31-33].	 My audit team will: test the appropriateness of journal entries and other adjustments made in preparing the financial statements; review accounting estimates for biases; evaluate the rationale for any significant transactions outside the normal course of business; and incorporate an element of "unpredictable" audit work, which varies each year.
There is a risk of material misstatement due to fraud in revenue recognition and as such is treated as a significant risk [ISA 240.26-27].	 My audit team will: perform testing of journals affecting revenue; and consider recognition criteria for one-off contributions/bulk transfers.

- 9. I do not seek to obtain absolute assurance that the Pension Fund accounting statements are true and fair, but adopt a concept of materiality. My aim is to identify material misstatements, that is, those that might result in a reader of the accounts being misled. The levels at which I judge such misstatements to be material will be reported to the Pension Fund Committee and to those charged with governance for the City and County of Swansea (the Council), as the administering authority of the Pension Fund as a whole, prior to completion of the audit.
- **10.** For reporting purposes, I will treat any misstatements below a 'trivial' level (the lower of five per cent of materiality or £100,000) as not requiring consideration by those charged with governance and therefore I will not report them.
- **11.** My fees are based on the following assumptions:
 - information provided to support the financial statements is timely, to the quality expected and has been subject to quality assurance review;
 - appropriate accommodation and facilities are provided to enable my audit team to deliver my audit in an efficient manner;
 - all appropriate officials will be available during the audit;

- you have all the necessary controls and checks in place to enable the Responsible Financial Officer to provide all the assurances that I require in the Letter of Representation addressed to me; and
- Where relevant to the pension fund, Internal Audit's planned programme of work is complete and management has responded to issues that may have affected the financial statements.

Risk of fraud

12. International Standards on Auditing (UK&I) state that I am responsible for obtaining reasonable assurance that the financial statements taken as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or error. The respective responsibilities of auditors, management and those charged with governance are summarised below:

Auditors' responsibility

My objectives are:

- To identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements due to fraud;
- To obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the assessed risks of material misstatement due to fraud, through designing and implementing appropriate responses; and
- To respond appropriately to fraud or suspected fraud identified during the audit

Management's responsibility

Management's responsibilities in relation to

fraud are:

- To design and implement programmes and controls to prevent, deter and detect fraud;
- To ensure that the entity's culture and environment promote ethical behaviour; and
- To perform a risk assessment that specifically includes the risk of fraud addressing incentives and pressures, opportunities, and attitudes and rationalisation.

Responsibility of those charged with governance

Your responsibility as part of your governance role is:

- To evaluate management's identification of fraud risk, implementation of antifraud measures and creation of appropriate 'tone at the top': and
- To ensure any alleged or suspected instances of fraud brought to your attention are investigated appropriately.

- **13.** We enquire of those charged with governance:
 - Whether you have knowledge of fraud, either actual, suspected or alleged, including those involving management?
 - What fraud detection or prevention measures (e.g. whistleblower lines) are in place?
 - What role you have in relation to fraud?
 - What protocols / procedures have been established between those charged with governance and management to keep you informed of instances of fraud, either actual, suspected or alleged?

Pension Fund annual report

- 14. In addition to including the pension fund accounts in their main accounting statements, administering authorities are required to publish a pension fund annual report which must include the pension fund accounts.
- **15.** I am required to read the Pension Fund annual report and consider whether the information it contains is consistent with the audited Pension Fund accounts included in the Council's main accounting statements.
- **16.** I also issue an audit statement confirming the consistency of the accounts included in the annual report with the audited Pension Fund accounts.

Independence

Threats and safeguards

17. At the beginning of the audit process my audit team is required to assess their independence as your external auditor. I made enquiries of all audit teams providing services to you and in order to identify any relationships that, in my professional judgement, may be perceived to impact upon my independence and the objectivity of my audit team.

Relationships and Investments

- **18.** Senior officers and members should not seek or receive personal financial or tax advice from my audit team. Senior officers and members who receive such advice from us should notify me, so that I can put appropriate conflict management arrangements in place.
- 19. Therefore at the date of this plan I confirm that in my professional judgement, my audit team are independent accountants with respect to the Council and the Pension Fund, within the meaning of UK regulatory and professional requirements and that the objectivity of my audit team is not impaired.

Fee, audit team and timetable

Fee

20. Your estimated fee for 2015 is set out in Exhibit 3.

Exhibit 3: Audit fee

Audit area	Proposed fee for 2015 (£)	Actual fee for 2014 (£)
Audit of pension fund accounts	50,000	50,000

- **21.** Planning will be ongoing, and changes to my programme of audit work and therefore my fee, may be required if any key new risks emerge. I shall make no changes without first discussing them with the Section 151 Officer.
- **22.** Further information on my fee scales and fee setting can be found on the Wales Audit Office website at: www.wao.gov.uk/about-us/fee-scales-and-fee-setting.

Audit team

23. The main members of my team, together with their contact details, are summarised in Exhibit 4.

Exhibit 4: My team

Name	Role		Contact number	E-mail address
Anthony Barrett	Appointe	ed Auditor	029 2032 0500	anthony.barrett@wao.gov.uk
Kevin W		l Audit nent Lead	029 2080 2161	kevin.a.williams@uk.pwc.com
Rebecca Nelson	Audit Se Manage		029 2080 2692	rebecca.l.nelson@uk.pwc.com
lan Look		I Audit Team Pensions st)	029 2080 2653	ian.z.looker@uk.pwc.com

Timetable

24. I will provide reports, or other outputs as agreed, to the Pension Fund Committee, Audit Committee and where necessary to the Cabinet, covering the areas of work identified in this document. My key milestones are set out in Exhibit 5.

Exhibit 5: Timetable

Planned output	Work undertaken	Report finalised
2015 Audit Plan	March 2015	April 2015
 Financial accounts work: Audit of Financial Statements Report Opinion on Financial Statements 	July – August 2015	September 2015 September 2015



Appendix 1

Respective responsibilities

The Council is the administering authority of the Pension Fund. This Audit Plan has been prepared to meet the requirements of auditing standards and proper audit practices. It provides the Council with an outline of the financial audit work required for the 2014-15 Pension Fund accounts.

As amended by the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2013, the Public Audit (Wales) Act 2004 sets out my powers and duties to undertake your financial audit. It is my responsibility to issue a certificate and report on the Pension Fund accounting statements which includes an opinion on their 'truth and fairness', providing assurance that they:

- are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or error;
- comply with the statutory and other applicable requirements; and
- comply with all relevant requirements for accounting presentation and disclosure.

My audit work does not relieve management and those charged with governance of their responsibilities which include:

- the preparation of the financial statements and Annual Report in accordance with applicable accounting standards and guidance;
- the keeping of proper accounting records;
- ensuring the regularity of financial transactions; and
- securing value for money in the use of resources.

Management agrees to provide me with:

- access to all information of which management is aware that is relevant to the preparation of the financial statements such as records, documentation and other matters;
- additional information that I may request from management for the purpose of the audit; and
- unrestricted access to persons within the authority from whom I determine it necessary to obtain audit evidence.

Management will need to provide me with written representations to confirm:

- that it has fulfilled its responsibilities for the preparation of the financial statements;
- that all transactions have been recorded and are reflected in the financial statements;
- the completeness of the information provided to me for the purposes of the audit; and
- to support other audit evidence relevant to the financial statements or specific assertions in the financial statements if I deem it necessary or if required by ISAs.

Electronic communication

During the engagement my audit team may from time to time communicate electronically with you. However, the electronic transmission of information cannot be guaranteed to be secure, virus or error free and such information could be intercepted, corrupted, lost, destroyed, arrive late or incomplete or otherwise be adversely affected or unsafe to use.

My audit team may also need to access external electronic information and resources during the engagement. You agree that there are benefits to each of us in their being able to access external networks via your internet connection and that they may do this by connecting their laptop computers to your network. We each understand that there are risks to each of us associated with such access, including in relation to security and the transmission of viruses.

We each recognise that systems and procedures cannot be a guarantee that transmissions, our respective networks and the devices connected to these networks will be unaffected by risks such as those identified in the previous two paragraphs. We each agree to accept the risks of and authorise (a) electronic communications between us and (b) the use of your network and internet connection as set out above. We each agree to use commercially reasonable procedures (i) to check for the then most commonly known viruses before either of us sends information electronically or we connect to your network and (ii) to prevent unauthorised access to each other's systems.

We shall each be responsible for protecting our own systems and interests and you and my audit team shall have no liability to each other on any basis, whether in contract, tort (including negligence) or otherwise, in respect of any error, damage, loss or omission arising from or in connection with the electronic communication of information between you and my audit team and my audit teams reliance on such information or our use of your network and internet connection.

The exclusion of liability in the previous paragraph shall not apply to the extent that such liability cannot by law be excluded.

Quality arrangements

I want to provide you at all times with a high quality service to meet your needs. If at any time you would like to discuss with me how my service could be improved or if you are dissatisfied with any aspect of our services, please raise the matter immediately. In this way I can ensure that your concerns are dealt with carefully and promptly. I undertake to look into any complaint carefully and promptly and to do all I can to explain the position to you. This will not affect your right to complain to the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales.

If you are not satisfied with the way your complaint has been dealt with, you can contact the Complaints Investigation Manager at the Wales Audit Office by phone on 029 2032 0500, or by email at complaints@wao.gov.uk. Further details about the complaints process are available at www.wao.gov.uk/ complaints

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